

CERTIFICATION REQUIRED UNDER ARTICLE L. 225-115-5° OF THE FRENCH COMMERCIAL CODE

The global amount of the sums that qualified for tax reductions referred to in Article 238 bis 1° and 4° of the French General Tax Code (*Code général des impôts*) during fiscal year ended December 31, 2018 amounted to €1,752,096.

On 14 March, 2019

Pierre-André de CHALENDAR

Chairman and Chief Executive Officer